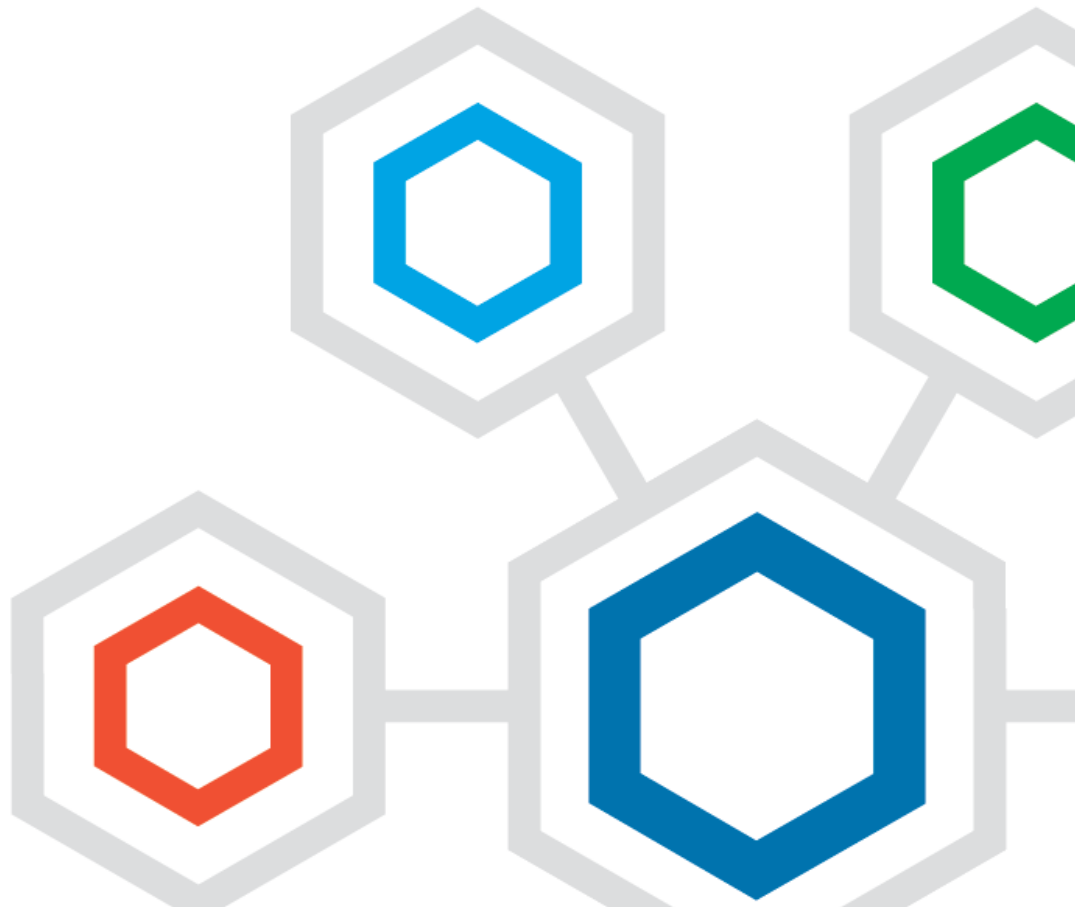




# BlueCat DNS Director v1.0.2

## Installation & Configuration Guide

September 2014



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## FREE DNS DIRECTOR LICENSE AGREEMENT – VIRTUAL (“Agreement”)

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**GENERAL.** This is the entire agreement between the parties regarding the free license of the Product to You. Notwithstanding any agreement or understanding to the contrary between the Licensor and You, no other agreement governs the license of Product by Licensor to You. Ontario law applies, excepting its choice of law provisions and Toronto shall be the venue.

**NOTE – YOU WILL NEED TO ACCEPT THE FREE DNS DIRECTOR LICENSE AGREEMENT FOR OPENFLOW FLOWS TO BE DEPLOYED TO YOUR SWITCHES. FOR DETAILS ON HOW TO ACCEPT THE EULA, PLEASE CONSULT: “Accessing the DNS Director User Interface”.**

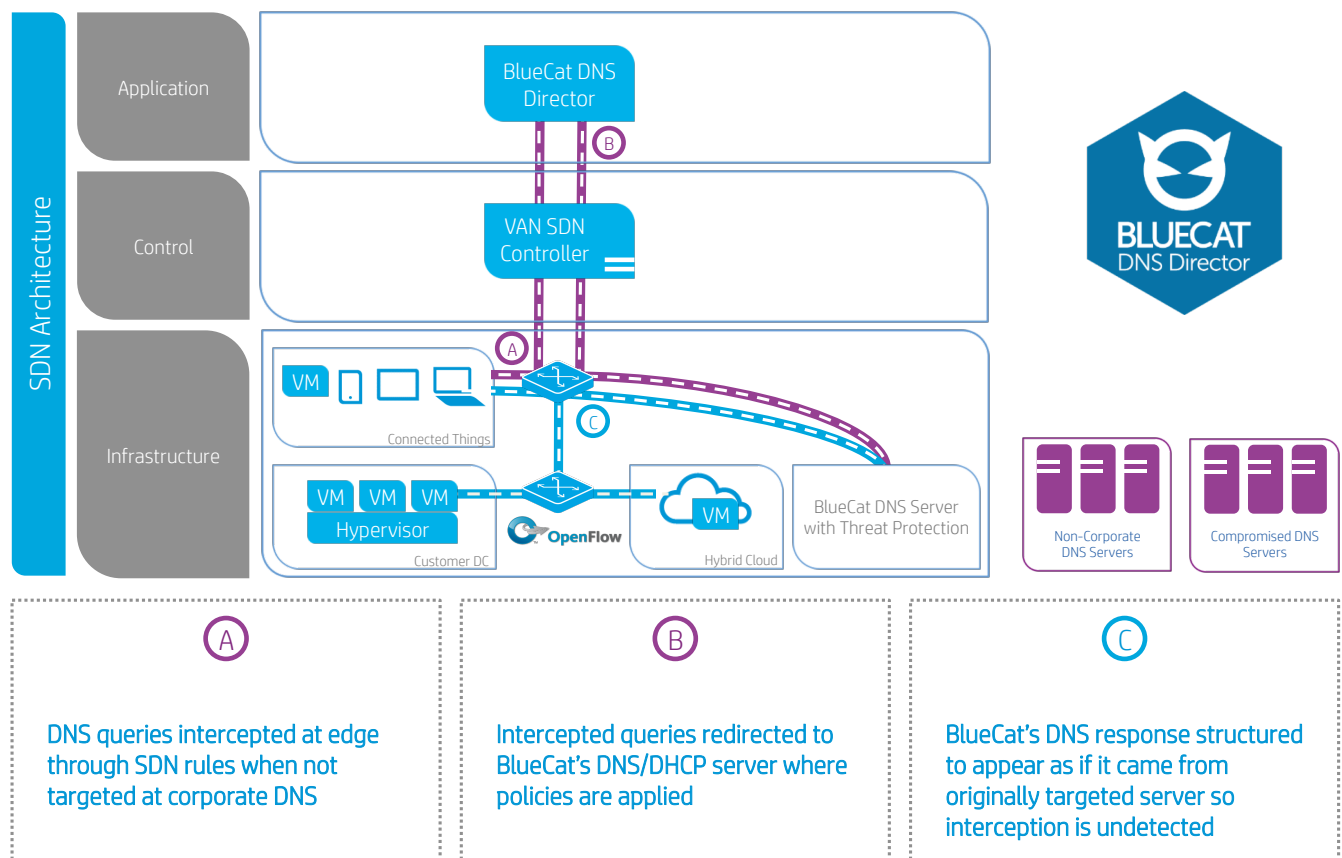
## Introduction

DNS Director is BlueCat's first SDN application for the HP Virtual Application Network (VAN) controller environment.

Domain Name System (DNS) is uniquely positioned in the network. DNS precedes nearly every Internet Protocol (IP) connection. As such, DNS queries expose a client's intent to connect, regardless of the device or application, thus providing you with extensive visibility.

Through its core function of translating a hostname to an IP address, DNS also provides you with tremendous control, allowing you to determine where devices and applications connect.

To ensure that all DNS traffic is subject to your DNS-driven policies, irrespective of the clients' configuration, BlueCat developed BlueCat DNS Director, an SDN App. for the HP VAN SDN Controller that deploys OpenFlow policies to the edge of the network to make sure that all DNS queries are processed by your DNS servers, including BlueCat DNS Servers augmented with Threat Protection:



Securing applications and devices through DNS does not require a network architectural shift. BlueCat Threat Protection can be added to existing BlueCat DNS servers quickly and easily, avoiding disruption or conflict with strategic investments in existing security technology or DNS infrastructure. BlueCat Threat Protection offers you an additional layer of protection to enhance your organization's existing defense in depth security capabilities

Bluecat's DNS Director, combined with the HP SDN Architecture, enables you to simplify end-to-end network security and increase the efficiency, agility and resilience of your network, providing you with central DNS security, globally delivered.

## Compatibility Matrix

### HP Virtual Application Networks SDN Controller

BlueCat DNS Director v1.0.2 is compatible with the HP VAN SDN Controller v2.3.5.6505, and newer versions.

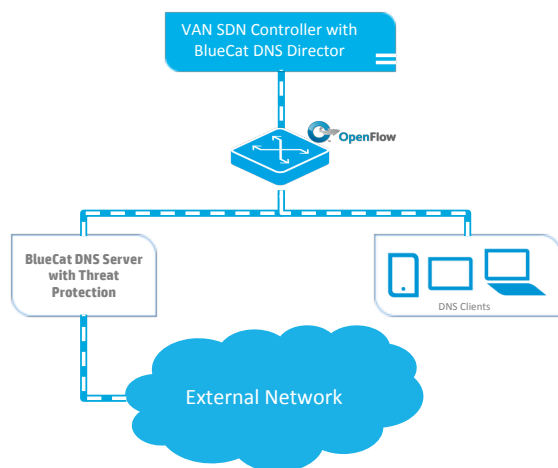
### Switches

BlueCat DNS Director v1.0.2 was tested with the following HP Switch Models:

- HP 2920 Switch Series
- HP 3800 Switch Series
- HP 5500 Switch Series

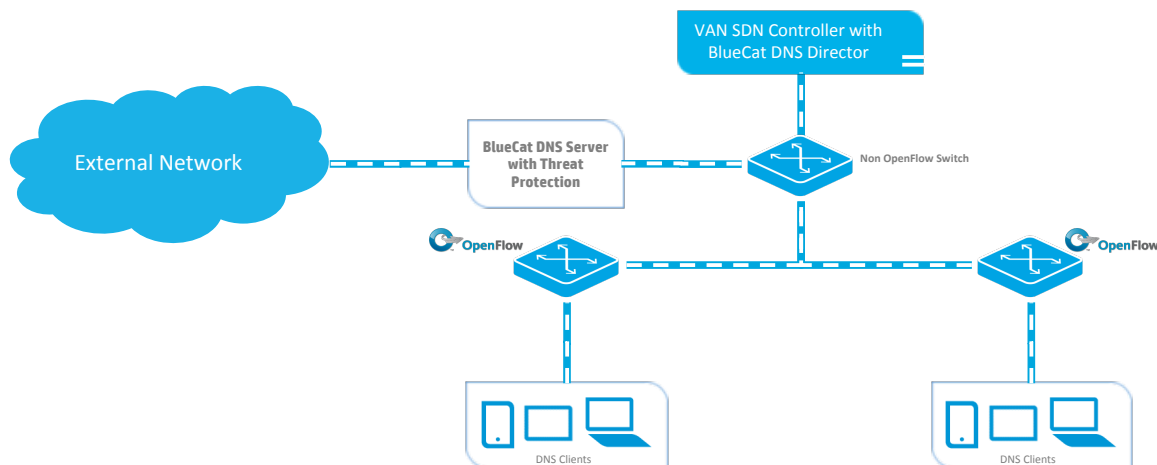
### Network Topologies

#### Single OpenFlow Switch Configuration (Lab Example)



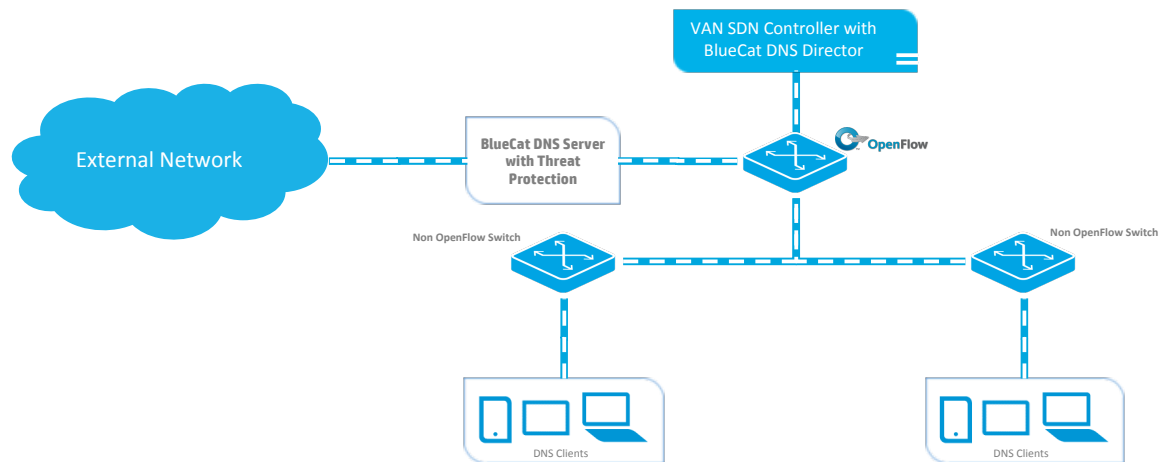
This scenario is intended to represent a basic lab scenario comprised of a single OpenFlow capable switch.

#### Two edge OpenFlow switches in a network of Switches



In this scenario, the OpenFlow enabled edge switches will allow DNS queries to be intercepted directly at the point of ingress, thus allowing policies to be enforced at the point that is closest to both devices and applications.

### Central OpenFlow switch in a network of Switches



In this scenario, while the edge switches are not OpenFlow capable, DNS queries targeted at non-corporate servers will be intercepted by the distribution switches, still ensuring that DNS-enforced policies are applied across all devices, irrespective of their configuration.

## Setup and Configuration

### Installing BlueCat DNS Director on your HP VAN SDN Controller

#### Installing the BlueCat certificate on your HP VAN SDN Controller

NOTE – Prior to installing BlueCat DNS Director on your HP VAN SDN Controller, please make sure to install the BlueCat certificate included in the zip file per guidelines provided in the HP VAN SDN Controller documentation.

As a reminder, to install the BlueCat certificate included in the zip file, log into the HP VAN SDN Controller command line interface as an administrator, as this operation requires privileged access to the keystore.

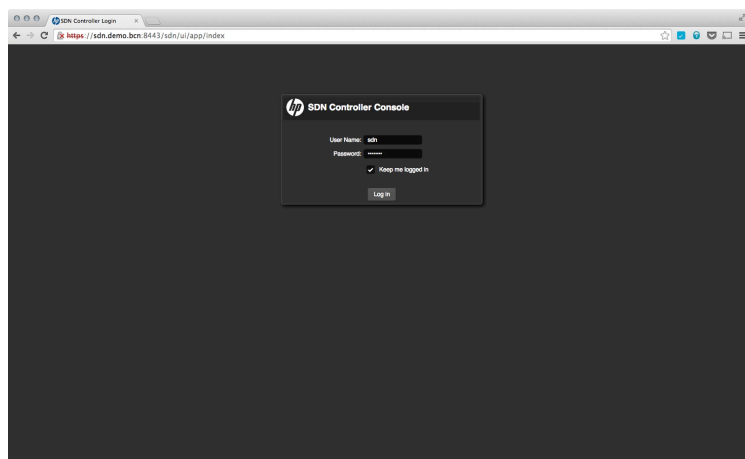
Once logged in, please proceed with the following steps:

- Copy the bluecat-sdn.cer file included in the zip file to a directory on the controller
- Install the cert by typing:  
`keytool -keystore /opt/sdn/admin/sdnjar_trust.jks -importcert -file /<path>/bluecat-sdn.cer -alias bluecatsdn - When prompted enter the keytool password`
- Verify the cert is present by typing:  
`keytool -keystore /opt/sdn/admin/sdnjar_trust.jks -list - When prompted enter the keytool password`

#### Installing BlueCat DNS Director on your HP VAN SDN Controller

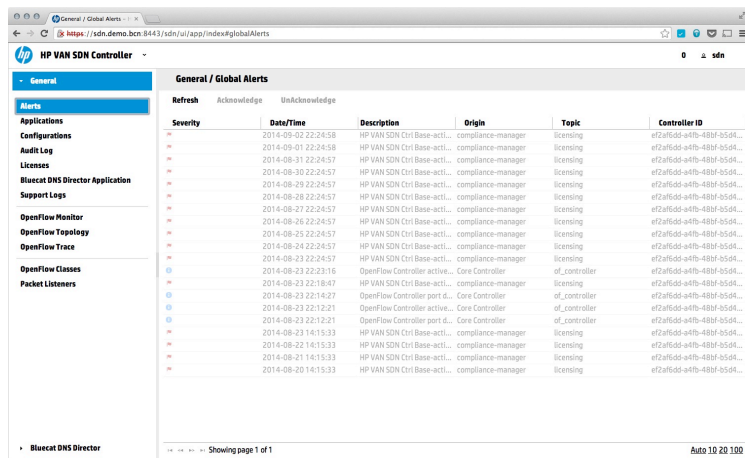
To install DNS Director on your SDN Controller, proceed according to the following steps:

1. Log-in to your SDN Controller (default username/password: [sdn/skyline](#))

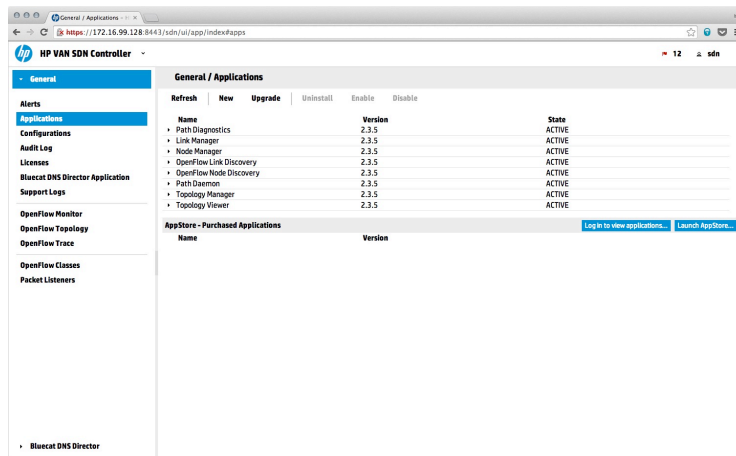


#### NOTE

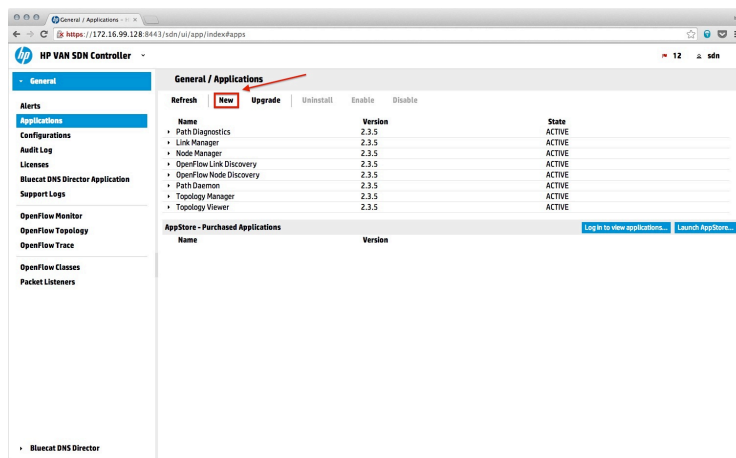
BlueCat DNS Director v1.0.2 can be deployed on the HP VAN SDN Controller v2.3.5.6505 and newer versions.



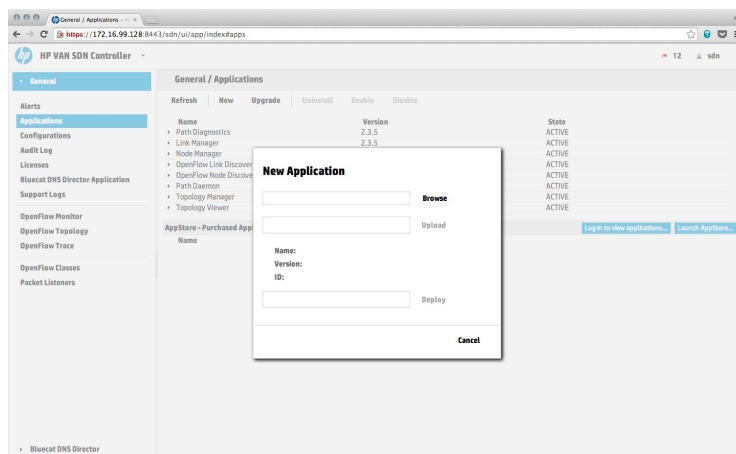
## 2. Select the “Applications” page



## 3. Click on “New”



## 4. Click on “Browse”, then navigate to the application file on your local computer and select it





- Click on “**Upload**”
- Once the upload is completed, click on “**Deploy**”
- DNS Director is now deploying on your controller.
- Once the deployment is complete, your browser will display a list of Applications that includes DNS Director.
- DNS Director is now installed on your HP VAN SDN Controller. Proceed to the next step – “Configuring DNS Director”

## Configuring DNS Director

BlueCat DNS Director configuration parameters are defined and stored in the “**dnsdir.properties**” file located in **/etc/bluecat/**.

Sample Configuration File – **/etc/bluecat/dnsdir.properties**

```
DataPathIds=00:00:00:00:00:00:00:01
#IpFlowTimeout=0
#HardTimeout=180
#PreferredAltitude=59999
PreferredDnsServer=1.2.3.4 <SET TO YOUR IP>
PreferredDnsPort=53000
#DnsFlowPriority=42201
#DnsCacheSize=100
#DnsHistorySize=1000
#DnsRequestTimeout=6000
Debug=0
```

### NOTE

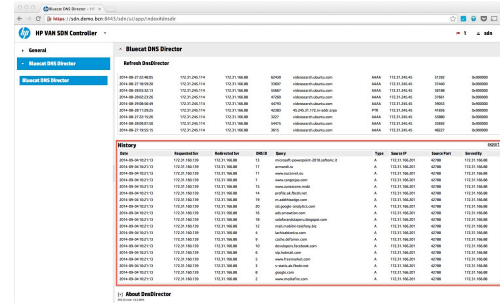
If the “dnsdir.properties” file does not exist on your controller, you will need to create it using a text editor, such as vi.

### NOTE

All commented values in this sample will be populated with their recommended default.

Parameter	Unit	Default Value	Description
Debug	N/A	0	Set to “1” for debug log output.
HardTimeout	Seconds	180	Flow timeout in seconds. Flows will be renewed every HardTimeout/2.
DataPathIds	N/A		Comma-separated list of switch IDs to be accepted. An empty list implies all switches. NOTE: Other switches will be ignored.
PreferredAltitude	N/A	59999	Preferred altitude can be changed if it conflicts with other applications.
IpFlowTimeout	Seconds	0	Idle timeout value in seconds (0 indicates no timeout).
PreferredDnsServer	IPv4 Addr.	N/A	DNS Server or Load Balancer to receive redirected DNS queries.
PreferredDnsPort	N/A	53000	UDP port to which redirected DNS queries are sent. <b>NOTE: The DNS server or Load Balancer must be configured to receive DNS queries on this port.</b>
DnsFlowPriority	N/A	42201	Base priority of the application flows. Value can be changed if it conflicts with other applications.
DnsCacheSize	N/A	100	Maximum size of the DNS cache in number of DNS queries. DNS queries still in cache will be displayed under “Mapped Client” in the BlueCat DNS Director user interface.

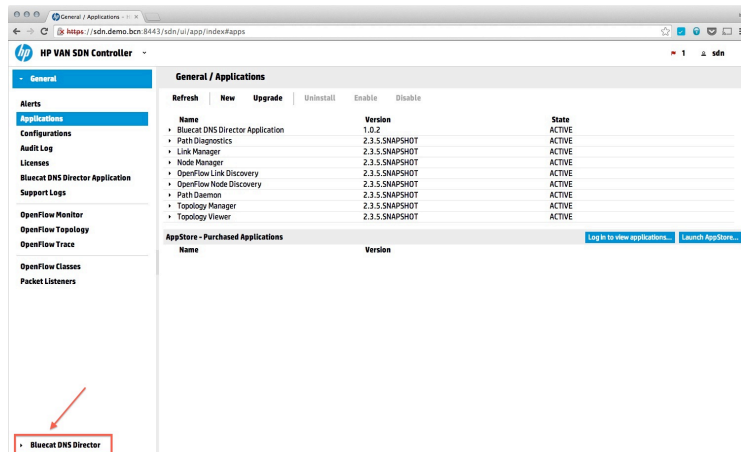
Parameter	Unit	Default Value	Description
DnsHistorySize	N/A	1000	Maximum size of the DNS history list displayed in the BlueCat DNS Director user interface. Entries in the DNS history list are displayed under “History”.
DnsRequestTimeout	Seconds	6000	Timeout for un-responded queries to remain in the cache.



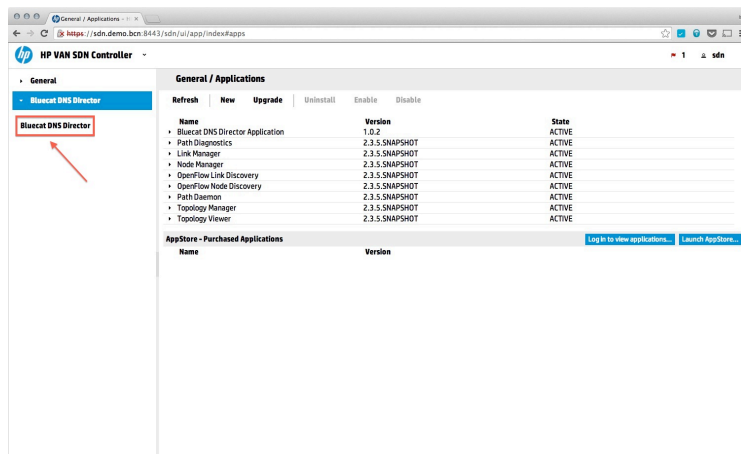
## Accessing the DNS Director User Interface

To access the BlueCat DNS Director user interface, proceed according to the following steps:

1. Locate and click on the “BlueCat DNS Director” label at the bottom of left panel  
NOTE – You may need to refresh your browser to see “BlueCat DNS Director”

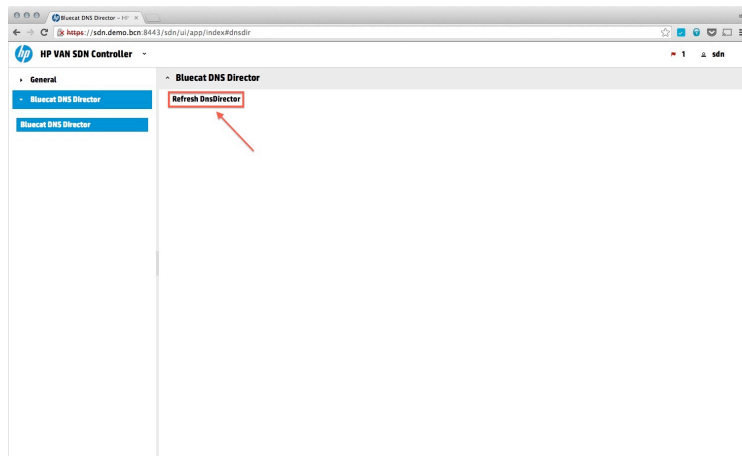


2. Click on the “BlueCat DNS Director” menu in the left panel

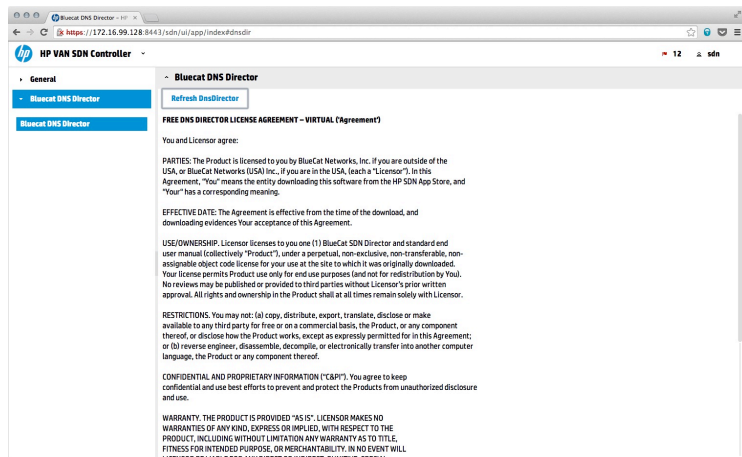


# BlueCat DNS Director Installation & Configuration Guide

## 3. In the right-hand panel, click on “Refresh DnsDirector”



## 4. The first time DNS Director is run, please make sure to review and accept the EULA so flows can be deployed to your switches



## 5. Once the EULA is accepted, the DNS Director flows are deployed to your switches, and DNS Director displays the list of outstanding and intercepted queries. For details on the information being displayed please refer to the “Interpreting DNS Director statistics” section.

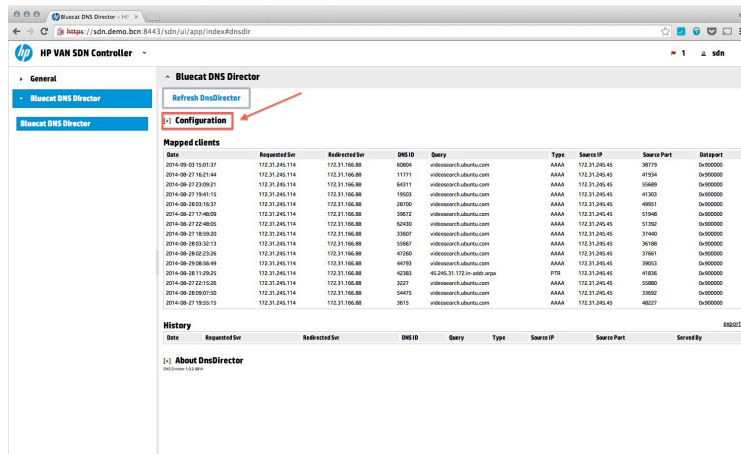
Date	Source IP	Destination IP	DNS ID	Query	Type	Source Port	Source Port	Severity
2014-09-27 18:00:01	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.8	62400	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	51902	0x000000
2014-09-27 18:00:01	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.8	33087	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	31940	0x000000
2014-09-28 03:32:12	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.8	33087	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	30180	0x000000
2014-09-28 03:32:12	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.8	42080	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	31901	0x000000
2014-09-29 08:36:49	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.8	40703	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	39053	0x000000
2014-09-29 11:29:25	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.8	42081	62.45.3.172 in-addr.arpa	PTR	172.31.245.45	41836	0x000000
2014-09-27 18:00:01	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.8	33027	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	50900	0x000000
2014-09-29 09:07:50	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.8	50475	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	33602	0x000000
2014-09-27 18:00:01	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.8	3676	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	48207	0x000000

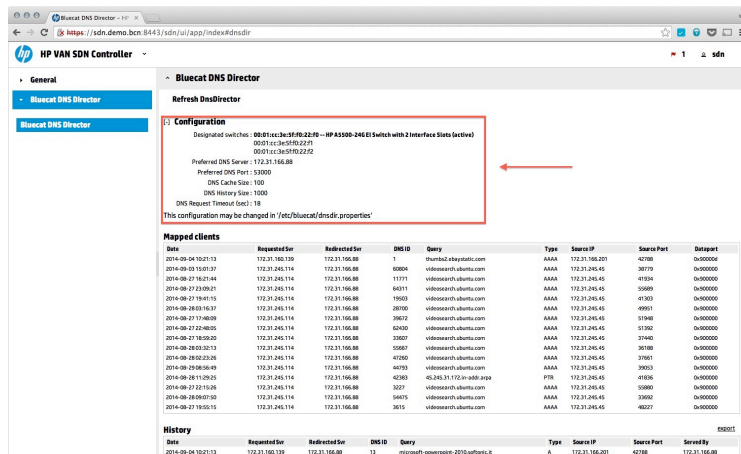
Date	Source IP	Destination IP	DNS ID	Query	Type	Source Port	Source Port	Severity
2014-09-04 10:21:13	172.31.166.139	172.31.166.8	19	microsoft-powerpoint-2010 software.x	A	172.31.166.201	42186	172.31.166.8
2014-09-04 10:21:13	172.31.166.139	172.31.166.8	17	armored.x	A	172.31.166.201	42186	172.31.166.8
2014-09-04 10:21:13	172.31.166.139	172.31.166.8	11	www.armored.ca	A	172.31.166.201	42186	172.31.166.8
2014-09-04 10:21:13	172.31.166.139	172.31.166.8	7	www.cargroup.com	A	172.31.166.201	42186	172.31.166.8
2014-09-04 10:21:13	172.31.166.139	172.31.166.8	15	www.sarcos.com.mobi	A	172.31.166.201	42186	172.31.166.8
2014-09-04 10:21:13	172.31.166.139	172.31.166.8	14	gofish.ca/Book-net	A	172.31.166.201	42186	172.31.166.8
2014-09-04 10:21:13	172.31.166.139	172.31.166.8	19	ms.addressbooks.com	A	172.31.166.201	42186	172.31.166.8
2014-09-04 10:21:13	172.31.166.139	172.31.166.8	20	all.google-analytics.com	A	172.31.166.201	42186	172.31.166.8
2014-09-04 10:21:13	172.31.166.139	172.31.166.8	16	ads-america.com	A	172.31.166.201	42186	172.31.166.8
2014-09-04 10:21:13	172.31.166.139	172.31.166.8	18	usfirst.washpost.com/blogpost.com	A	172.31.166.201	42186	172.31.166.8
2014-09-04 10:21:13	172.31.166.139	172.31.166.8	12	mail.mediabistro.com/step-by	A	172.31.166.201	42186	172.31.166.8
2014-09-04 10:21:13	172.31.166.139	172.31.166.8	4	luchadubonia.com	A	172.31.166.201	42186	172.31.166.8
2014-09-04 10:21:13	172.31.166.139	172.31.166.8	9	cache.deforum.com	A	172.31.166.201	42186	172.31.166.8
2014-09-04 10:21:13	172.31.166.139	172.31.166.8	10	developers.facebook.com	A	172.31.166.201	42186	172.31.166.8
2014-09-04 10:21:13	172.31.166.139	172.31.166.8	6	slp.hetnet.nl	A	172.31.166.201	42186	172.31.166.8
2014-09-04 10:21:13	172.31.166.139	172.31.166.8	5	www.freeservers.com	A	172.31.166.201	42186	172.31.166.8
2014-09-04 10:21:13	172.31.166.139	172.31.166.8	3	www.ck12.ca/Book-net	A	172.31.166.201	42186	172.31.166.8
2014-09-04 10:21:13	172.31.166.139	172.31.166.8	8	google.com	A	172.31.166.201	42186	172.31.166.8
2014-09-04 10:21:13	172.31.166.139	172.31.166.8	2	www.mediabistro.com	A	172.31.166.201	42186	172.31.166.8

## Viewing DNS Director Active Configuration

1. Locate and click on the “BlueCat DNS Director” label at the bottom of left panel
2. Click on the “BlueCat DNS Director” menu in the left panel
3. In the right-hand panel, click on “Refresh DnsDirector”
4. Click on “Configuration”



5. The user interface now displays the currently active configuration for DNS Director, including the list of switches connected to BlueCat DNS Director. For details on how to change BlueCat DNS Director configuration, please consult “Configuring DNS Director”



## Interpreting DNS Director statistics

### Mapped Clients

The Mapped Clients table shows the DNS requests that are in progress. DNS queries displayed include:

- All requests to a DNS server other than the preferred DNS server. Under normal operation, DNS queries are responded to within a few milli-seconds, however, the quality of the connection and/or performance of the Authoritative DNS servers queried may introduce unwanted delay. Information contained in the “**Mapped Clients**” table should therefore be transient. Upon receiving a response to the DNS query, DNS Director will automatically remove the entry from the “**Mapped Clients**” table.
- All requests to a DNS server other than the preferred DNS server that did not receive a response. This may occur when the Authoritative DNS server does not respond or the response does not come back to the SDN switch. These requests will remain in the Mapped Clients table until they expire and the table is full. Expiry timeout is configured via “DnsRequestTimeout”. For more details on how to modify the DNS Request Timeout, please consult the “Configuring DNS Director” section.

### Accessing the “Mapped Clients” table

1. Locate and click on the “**BlueCat DNS Director**” label at the bottom of left panel
2. Click on the “**BlueCat DNS Director**” menu in the left panel
3. In the right-hand panel, click on “**Refresh DnsDirector**”
4. The “**Mapped Clients**” table is now displayed in the right-hand panel

Date	Requested Svr	Redirected Svr	DNS ID	Query	Type	Source IP	Source Port	Dataport
2014-09-04 10:21:13	172.31.160.139	172.31.160.80	7	bluecat.dnsdirector.com	AAAA	172.31.160.201	42786	0x000000
2014-09-02 16:01:37	172.31.245.114	172.31.160.80	68084	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	30779	0x000000
2014-09-27 12:17:46	172.31.160.114	172.31.160.80	11717	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	41254	0x000000
2014-09-27 22:09:27	172.31.245.114	172.31.160.80	64511	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	35689	0x000000
2014-09-27 19:41:15	172.31.245.114	172.31.160.80	17053	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	41303	0x000000
2014-09-26:05:16:37	172.31.160.114	172.31.160.80	26705	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	49951	0x000000
2014-09-27 17:46:09	172.31.245.114	172.31.160.80	39672	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	51948	0x000000
2014-09-27 22:46:05	172.31.245.114	172.31.160.80	62403	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	51362	0x000000
2014-09-27 16:09:05	172.31.245.114	172.31.160.80	13807	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	51940	0x000000
2014-09-26:03:30:13	172.31.245.114	172.31.160.80	10587	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	36186	0x000000
2014-09-26:03:23:36	172.31.160.114	172.31.160.80	47583	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	37861	0x000000
2014-09-29:08:06:49	172.31.245.114	172.31.160.80	46703	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	39053	0x000000
2014-09-28 17:29:25	172.31.245.114	172.31.160.80	42383	45.246.37.172.vpn.abb-azps	PTR	172.31.245.45	41836	0x000000
2014-09-27 07:15:36	172.31.245.114	172.31.160.80	3237	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	50890	0x000000
2014-09-29:08:07:20	172.31.245.114	172.31.160.80	34675	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	33602	0x000000
2014-09-27 19:50:15	172.31.245.114	172.31.160.80	3670	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	48207	0x000000

### “Mapped Clients” table fields

Field	Description
Date	Date and Time the DNS query was received by DNS Director.
Requested Svr	IP address of the DNS server originally contacted by the client.
Redirected Svr	IP address of the DNS server to which the DNS query was redirected.
DNS ID	Unique identifier contained in the DNS query. The DNS ID is used to disambiguate similar requests.
Query	Host requested in the DNS entry.
Type	Type of Resource Record queried. Resource Record will typically be A (IPv4) or AAAA (IPv6), but can also be PTR, TXT, MX, SOA, etc.
Source IP	IP address of the client that initiated the DNS query.
Source Port	Port number from which the client initiated the DNS query.
Dataport	Network port on the switch that received the incoming packet from the client. Dataport is used to send the DNS response back to the client.

## DNS Request History

The **“History”** table displays the list of DNS queries that were intercepted by DNS Director and redirected to the preferred DNS server defined in the DNS Director configuration.

For a DNS query to be displayed in the **“History”** table, one of 2 things must have occurred:

- A response was received from the Authoritative DNS server(s) via the preferred DNS server and the response was relayed to the DNS client.
- No response was received from the Authoritative DNS server(s) and the DNS query expired in the **“Mapped Clients”** cache. Such queries will be identified via the **“Served By”** field, which will be set to 0.0.0.0.

The maximum size of the table is limited by the **“DnsHistorySize”** configuration parameter.

For details on how to modify the **“DnsHistorySize”**, please consult the **“Configuring DNS Director”** section.

### Accessing the “History” table

1. Locate and click on the the **“BlueCat DNS Director”** label at the bottom of left panel
2. Click on the **“BlueCat DNS Director”** menu in the left panel
3. In the right-hand panel, click on **“Refresh DnsDirector”**
4. The **“History”** table is now displayed in the right-hand panel

#### NOTE

The table will always display the last 100 entries. To access the full history, simply export the history into a csv file using the instructions provided in the **“Exporting the “History” table content”** section.

The screenshot shows the BlueCat DNS Director web interface. The left sidebar has a menu with 'General', 'Bluecat DNS Director', and 'Bluecat DNS Director'. The main panel is titled 'Refresh DnsDirector' and displays a table of DNS query history. The table has columns: Date, Requested Svr, Redirected Svr, DNS ID, Query, Type, Source IP, Source Port, and Served By. The data shows various queries from 2014-09-27 to 2014-09-28, including requests for 'www.google.com' and 'www.facebook.com'.

Date	Requested Svr	Redirected Svr	DNS ID	Query	Type	Source IP	Source Port	Served By
2014-09-27 22:48:01	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.88	62401	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	51302	0.0.0.0.0.0
2014-09-27 19:03:01	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.88	59807	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	31460	0.0.0.0.0.0
2014-09-28 03:32:13	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.88	59807	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	36196	0.0.0.0.0.0
2014-09-28 02:23:06	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.88	47061	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	37961	0.0.0.0.0.0
2014-09-28 06:06:49	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.88	46763	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	39053	0.0.0.0.0.0
2014-09-28 11:26:25	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.88	42683	65.248.37.172-v488.aspx	PTR	172.31.245.45	41636	0.0.0.0.0.0
2014-09-27 17:10:26	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.88	3227	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	52880	0.0.0.0.0.0
2014-09-28 09:05:50	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.88	59475	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	33062	0.0.0.0.0.0
2014-09-27 19:55:15	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.88	3675	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	46227	0.0.0.0.0.0

### “History” table fields

Field	Description
Date	Date and Time the DNS query was received by DNS Director.
Requested Svr	IP address of the DNS server originally contacted by the client.
Redirected Svr	IP address of the DNS server to which the DNS query was redirected.
DNS ID	Unique identifier contained in the DNS query. The DNS ID is used to disambiguate similar requests.
Query	Host requested in the DNS entry.
Type	Type of Resource Record queried. Resource Record will typically be A (IPv4) or AAAA (IPv6), but can also be PTR, TXT, MX, SOA, etc.
Source IP	IP address of the client that initiated the DNS query.
Source Port	Port number from which the client initiated the DNS query.
Served By	IP address of the DNS server that responded to the DNS query. In case of no response, the entry will be 0.0.0.0

## Exporting the “History” table content

To export all the data in the “**History**” table in comma-separated value (csv) format, click on the “**export**” link. This will allow you to save the data file on your local computer or view it in a spreadsheet application, such as Microsoft® Excel®.

Data exported in the comma-separated value file includes the number of entries defined in “**DnsHistorySize**”.

Time	Requester	Resolvent	DNS ID	Query	Type	Source IP	Source Port	Server ID
2014-09-27 23:09:21	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.88	64071	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	59899	0a000000
2014-09-28 00:16:31	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.88	28789	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	49951	0a000000
2014-09-27 19:41:15	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.88	19903	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	41303	0a000000
2014-09-27 23:48:05	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.88	62402	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	51362	0a000000
2014-09-27 17:48:09	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.88	38827	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	51368	0a000000
2014-09-27 18:59:29	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.88	33887	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	37490	0a000000
2014-09-28 03:58:15	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.88	35887	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	38188	0a000000
2014-09-28 02:23:26	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.88	41080	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	37681	0a000000
2014-09-29 08:36:49	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.88	46793	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	39053	0a000000
2014-09-29 17:29:25	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.88	42365	65.249.31.12 in-addr.arpa	PTR	172.31.245.45	41836	0a000000
2014-09-27 22:15:26	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.88	3227	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	59890	0a000000
2014-09-28 08:07:00	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.88	34675	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	33682	0a000000
2014-09-27 19:55:15	172.31.245.114	172.31.166.88	3815	videosearch.ubuntu.com	AAAA	172.31.245.45	46227	0a000000

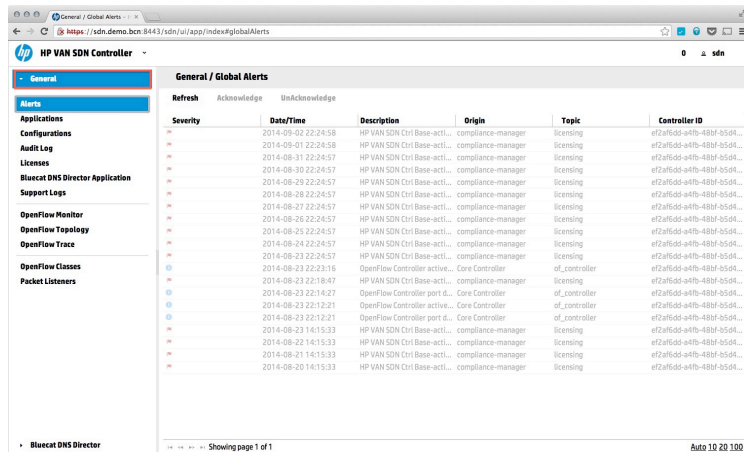
Time	Requester	Resolvent	DNS ID	Query	Type	Source IP	Source Port	Server ID
2014-09-04 10:20:33	172.31.160.139	172.31.166.88	246	time.rtdg.gov	A	172.31.166.201	42768	172.31.166.88
2014-09-04 10:20:33	172.31.160.139	172.31.166.88	248	208.57.228.71 in-addr.arpa	PTR	172.31.166.201	42768	172.31.166.88
2014-09-04 10:20:33	172.31.160.139	172.31.166.88	249	m.aathmadurga.com	A	172.31.166.201	42768	172.31.166.88
2014-09-04 10:20:33	172.31.160.139	172.31.166.88	245	lathna.commadu.it	AAAA	172.31.166.201	42768	172.31.166.88
2014-09-04 10:20:33	172.31.160.139	172.31.166.88	250	long.mediaspace.com	A	172.31.166.201	42768	172.31.166.88
2014-09-04 10:20:33	172.31.160.139	172.31.166.88	243	webgigs.samsung.co	A	172.31.166.201	42768	172.31.166.88
2014-09-04 10:20:33	172.31.160.139	172.31.166.88	247	dnsc.google.com	A	172.31.166.201	42768	172.31.166.88
2014-09-04 10:20:33	172.31.160.139	172.31.166.88	244	lyliffmaw.com.demon.co.uk	A	172.31.166.201	42768	172.31.166.88
2014-09-04 10:20:33	172.31.160.139	172.31.166.88	242	api-road.facebook.com	A	172.31.166.201	42768	172.31.166.88
2014-09-04 10:20:33	172.31.160.139	172.31.166.88	241	v.south.ca.Beth.net	A	172.31.166.201	42768	172.31.166.88
2014-09-04 10:20:28	172.31.160.139	172.31.166.88	231	166.25.75.187 in-addr.arpa	PTR	172.31.166.201	42768	172.31.166.88
2014-09-04 10:20:28	172.31.160.139	172.31.166.88	233	www.caspiemr.jp	A	172.31.166.201	42768	172.31.166.88
2014-09-04 10:20:28	172.31.160.139	172.31.166.88	237	ghentnet.fsk.Beth.net	A	172.31.166.201	42768	172.31.166.88
2014-09-04 10:20:28	172.31.160.139	172.31.166.88	240	ghentnet.fsk.Beth.net	AAAA	172.31.166.201	42768	172.31.166.88
2014-09-04 10:20:28	172.31.160.139	172.31.166.88	223	155.8.14.212 in-addr.arpa	PTR	172.31.166.201	42768	172.31.166.88
2014-09-04 10:20:28	172.31.160.139	172.31.166.88	225	176.155.142.205 in-addr.arpa	PTR	172.31.166.201	42768	172.31.166.88
2014-09-04 10:20:28	172.31.160.139	172.31.166.88	228	153.153.143.187 in-addr.arpa	PTR	172.31.166.201	42768	172.31.166.88
2014-09-04 10:20:28	172.31.160.139	172.31.166.88	222	external.ca.Beth.net	A	172.31.166.201	42768	172.31.166.88



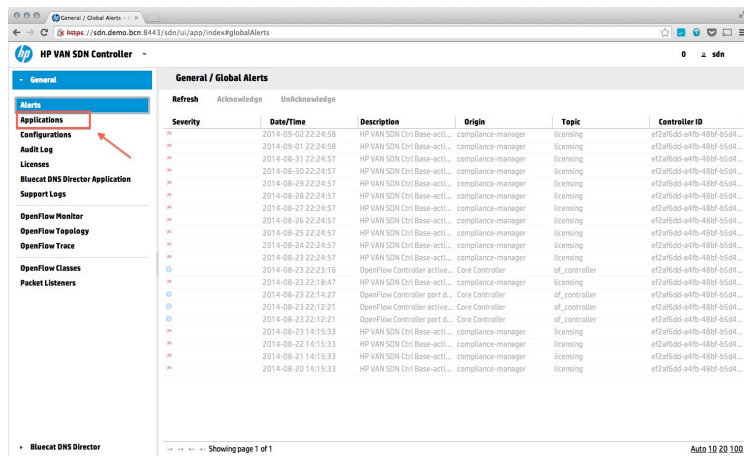
## Troubleshooting

### Verifying that BlueCat DNS Director was successfully installed on your controller

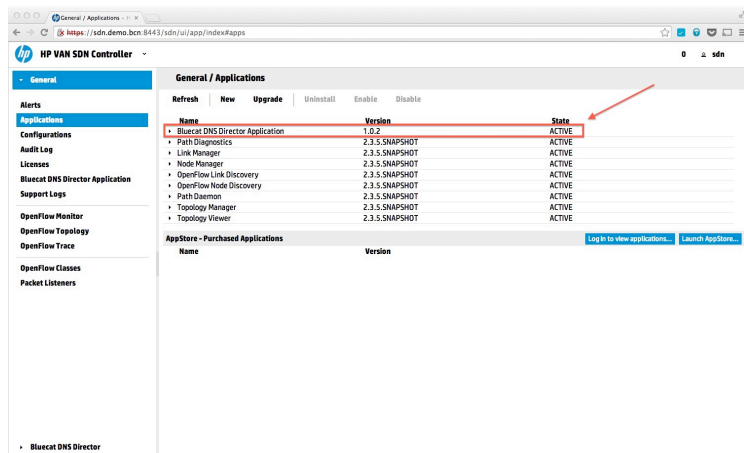
1. Log-in to your SDN Controller (default username/password: **sdn/skyline**)
2. Click on “**General**”



3. Click on “**Applications**”



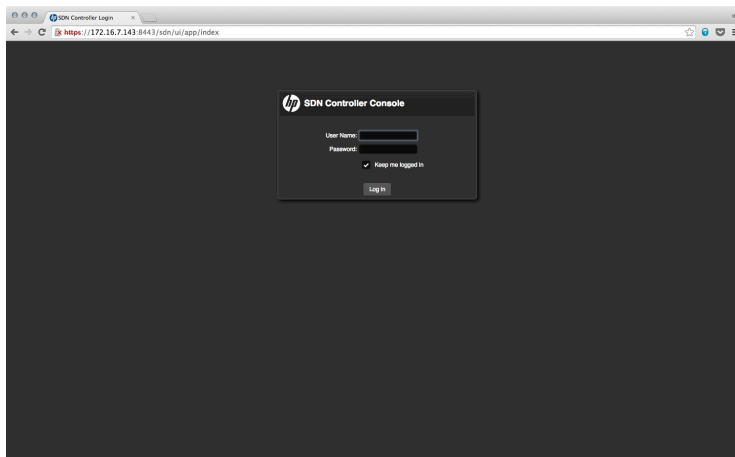
4. Verify that “**BlueCat DNS Director Application**” is listed in the right-hand panel and has a “**State**” of “**Active**”



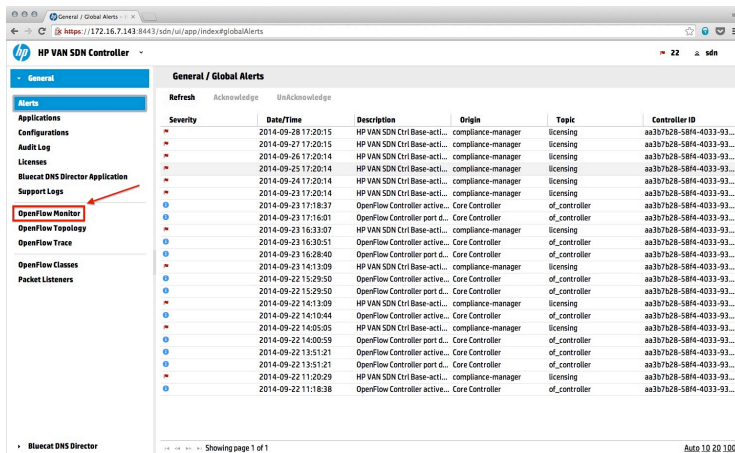


## Verifying that BlueCat DNS Director flows are deployed on your OpenFlow switches

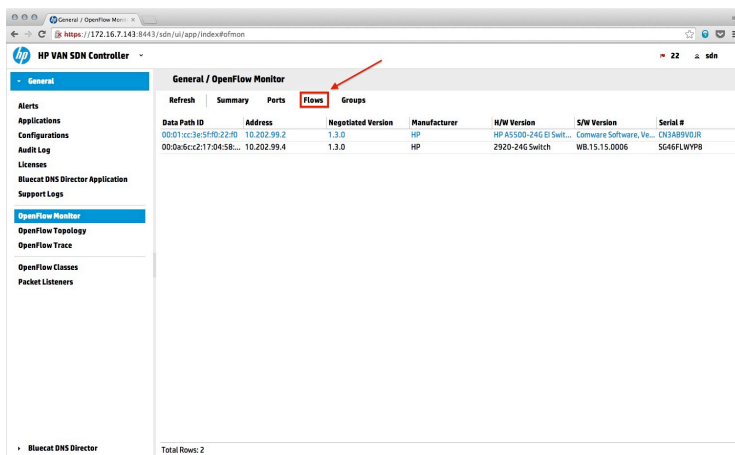
1. Log-in to your SDN Controller (default username/password: [sdn/skyline](#))



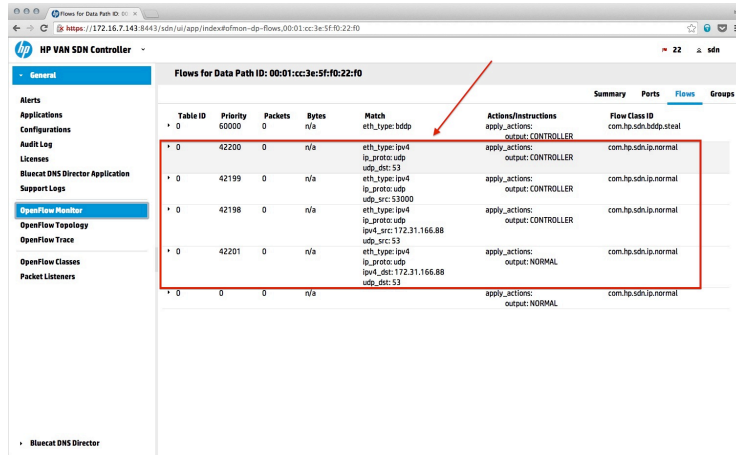
2. Click on “OpenFlow Monitor”



3. In the “General/OpenFlow Monitor” window, select one of the switch configured in DNS Director and click “Flows”



4. The highlighted flows are necessary for BlueCat DNS Director to operate.
  - If these flows are not present, please make sure you have accepted the BlueCat DNS Director EULA – For details, please consult: “Accessing the DNS Director User Interface”.
  - If you have accepted the EULA, please consider restarting BlueCat DNS Director.



Flows for Data Path ID: 00:01:cc:3e:5f:10:22:f0

Table ID	Priority	Packets	Bytes	Match	Actions/Instructions	Flow Class ID
0	60000	0	n/a	eth_type: bddp	apply_actions: output: CONTROLLER	com.hp.sdn.bddp.steal
0	42200	0	n/a	eth_type: ipv4 ip_proto: udp udp_dst: 53	apply_actions: output: CONTROLLER	com.hp.sdn.jp.normal
0	42199	0	n/a	eth_type: ipv4 ip_proto: udp udp_src: 53000	apply_actions: output: CONTROLLER	com.hp.sdn.jp.normal
0	42198	0	n/a	eth_type: ipv4 ip_proto: udp ip4_src: 172.31.166.88 udp_src: 53	apply_actions: output: CONTROLLER	com.hp.sdn.jp.normal
0	42201	0	n/a	eth_type: ipv4 ip_proto: udp ip4_dst: 172.31.166.88 udp_dst: 53	apply_actions: output: NORMAL	com.hp.sdn.jp.normal
0	0	0	n/a		apply_actions: output: NORMAL	com.hp.sdn.jp.normal

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